SPONSOR: Focal Point Lights  
Chicago, IL

CONDUCTED: 2019-12-16

ON: Nivo Acoustic, 2 ft x 2 ft, 1 in. Drop

TEST METHODOLOGY

Riverbank Acoustical Laboratories™ is accredited by the U.S. Department of Commerce, National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) under the National Voluntary Laboratory Accreditation Program (NVLAP) as an ISO 17025:2017 Laboratory (NVLAP Lab Code: 100227-0) and for this test procedure. The test reported in this document conformed explicitly with ASTM C423-17: "Standard Test Method for Sound Absorption and Sound Absorption Coefficients by the Reverberation Room Method." The specimen mounting was performed according to ASTM E795-16: "Standard Practices for Mounting Test Specimens During Sound Absorption Tests." A description of the measurement procedure and room specifications are available upon request. The results presented in this report apply to the sample as received from the test sponsor.

INFORMATION PROVIDED BY SPONSOR

The test specimen was designated by the sponsor as Nivo Acoustic, 2 ft x 2 ft, 1 in. Drop. The following nominal product information was provided by the sponsor prior to testing. The accuracy of such sponsor-provided information can affect the validity of the test results.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product Under Test</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Trade Name:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Materials:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturer:</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SPECIMEN MEASUREMENTS & TEST CONDITIONS

Through a full external visual inspection performed on the test specimen, Riverbank personnel verified the following information:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Test Specimen</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Material:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dimensions:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thickness:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overall Weight</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Overall Specimen Properties

Size: 2.41 m (95.0 in) wide by 2.41 m (95.0 in) long
Thickness: 0.04 m (1.409 in)
Weight: 23.13 kg (51.0 lbs)
Mass per Unit Area: 3.97 kg/m² (0.81 lbs/ft²)
Calculation Area: 5.822 m² (62.67 ft²)

Test Environment

Room Volume: 291.98 m³
Temperature: 21.4 °C ± 0.3 °C (Requirement: ≥ 10 °C and ≤ 5 °C change)
Relative Humidity: 65.1 % ± 1.0 % (Requirement: ≥ 40 % and ≤ 5 % change)
Barometric Pressure: 99.4 kPa (Requirement not defined)

MOUNTING METHOD

Type E-400 Mounting: The test specimen was mounted on the top face of a metal fixture with enclosed perimeter edges, with an airspace behind the specimen. The specimen was supported by an array of adjustable metal slats spanning the fixture, spaced approximately 609.6 mm (24 in.) on center. The numeral suffix in the designation is the defined by the standard as the distance in millimeters from the exposed face of the test specimen to the horizontal test surface, rounded to the nearest integer multiple of 5. For the purposes of this test report, the mounting designation uses the face of the base panels as the reference. Perimeter edges of the specimen were sealed with metal framing.
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2019-12-16

Figure 1 – Specimen mounted in test chamber

Figure 2 – Detail of specimen materials

RIVERBANK ACOUSTICAL LABORATORIES is accredited by NVLAP (LAB CODE 100227-0) for acoustical testing services in accordance with ISO/IEC 17025:2017 and for this procedure. This report must not be used by the client to claim product certification, approval, or endorsement by RAL, NVLAP, NIST, or any agency of the U.S. Government. This report shall not be modified without the written approval of RAL. The results reported apply only to the specific sample submitted for testing; RAL assumes no responsibility for the performance of any other sample.
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2019-12-16

TEST RESULTS

Specimen total absorption and absorption coefficient are tabulated at the eighteen standard frequencies. A graphic presentation of the data and additional information appear on the following pages.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1/3 Octave Center Frequency (Hz)</th>
<th>Total Absorption (m$^3$)</th>
<th>Total Absorption (Sabins)</th>
<th>Absorption Coefficient</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>100</td>
<td>5.66</td>
<td>60.93</td>
<td>0.97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>** 125</td>
<td>5.35</td>
<td>57.54</td>
<td>0.92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>160</td>
<td>5.05</td>
<td>54.40</td>
<td>0.87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>200</td>
<td>5.36</td>
<td>57.72</td>
<td>0.92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>** 250</td>
<td>5.46</td>
<td>58.74</td>
<td>0.94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>315</td>
<td>5.18</td>
<td>55.73</td>
<td>0.89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>400</td>
<td>4.93</td>
<td>53.09</td>
<td>0.85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>** 500</td>
<td>5.11</td>
<td>55.03</td>
<td>0.88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>630</td>
<td>5.45</td>
<td>58.72</td>
<td>0.94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>800</td>
<td>5.76</td>
<td>61.97</td>
<td>0.99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>** 1000</td>
<td>6.27</td>
<td>67.48</td>
<td>1.08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1250</td>
<td>6.60</td>
<td>71.01</td>
<td>1.13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1600</td>
<td>6.71</td>
<td>72.26</td>
<td>1.15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>** 2000</td>
<td>7.04</td>
<td>75.74</td>
<td>1.21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2500</td>
<td>6.95</td>
<td>74.77</td>
<td>1.19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3150</td>
<td>6.98</td>
<td>75.09</td>
<td>1.20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>** 4000</td>
<td>7.22</td>
<td>77.68</td>
<td>1.24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5000</td>
<td>7.31</td>
<td>78.69</td>
<td>1.26</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SAA = 1.01
NRC = 1.05
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TEST RESULTS (continued)

The sound absorption average (SAA) is defined in ASTM C423-17 Section 3.1.1 as the arithmetic average of the sound absorption coefficients of a material for the twelve one-third octave bands from 200 Hz through 2500 Hz, inclusive, rounded to the nearest integer multiple of 0.01.

The noise reduction coefficient (NRC) is defined from previous versions of ASTM C423 as the arithmetic average of the sound absorption coefficients at 250 Hz, 500 Hz, 1000 Hz, and 2000 Hz, rounded to the nearest integer multiple of 0.05.

Tested by  
Marc Scinky  
Senior Experimentalist

Report by  
Malcolm Kelly  
Acoustical Test Engineer

Approved by  
Eric P. Wolfram  
Laboratory Manager

Digitally signed by Eric P Wolfram  
Location: Geneva, IL  
Date: 2020.01.07 14:58:00-06'00'
SOUND ABSORPTION REPORT
Nivo Acoustic, 2 ft x 2 ft, 1 in. Drop

SAA = 1.01
NRC = 1.05
**APPENDIX A: Extended Frequency Range Data**

Specimen: Nivo Acoustic, 2 ft x 2 ft, 1 in. Drop (See Full Report)

The following non-accredited data were obtained in accordance with ASTM C423-17, but extend beyond the defined frequency range of 100Hz to 5,000Hz. These unofficial results are representative of the RAL test environment only and intended for research & comparison purposes.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1/3 Octave Band Center Frequency (Hz)</th>
<th>Total Absorption (Sabins)</th>
<th>Absorption Coefficient</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>31.5</td>
<td>30.02</td>
<td>0.48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>16.36</td>
<td>0.26</td>
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<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>86.47</td>
<td>1.38</td>
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<tr>
<td>63</td>
<td>38.57</td>
<td>0.62</td>
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<tr>
<td>80</td>
<td>43.25</td>
<td>0.69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100</td>
<td>60.93</td>
<td>0.97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>125</td>
<td>57.54</td>
<td>0.92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>160</td>
<td>54.40</td>
<td>0.87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>200</td>
<td>57.72</td>
<td>0.92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>250</td>
<td>58.74</td>
<td>0.94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>315</td>
<td>55.73</td>
<td>0.89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>400</td>
<td>53.09</td>
<td>0.85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>500</td>
<td>55.03</td>
<td>0.88</td>
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<tr>
<td>630</td>
<td>58.72</td>
<td>0.94</td>
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<tr>
<td>800</td>
<td>61.97</td>
<td>0.99</td>
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<tr>
<td>1000</td>
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<td>1.08</td>
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<tr>
<td>1250</td>
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<td>1.13</td>
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<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>75.74</td>
<td>1.21</td>
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<tr>
<td>2500</td>
<td>74.77</td>
<td>1.19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3150</td>
<td>75.09</td>
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<tr>
<td>4000</td>
<td>77.68</td>
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<tr>
<td>10000</td>
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<td>1.51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12500</td>
<td>101.60</td>
<td>1.62</td>
</tr>
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</table>
APPENDIX B: Instruments of Traceability
Specimen: Nivo Acoustic, 2 ft x 2 ft, 1 in. Drop (See Full Report)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Model</th>
<th>Serial Number</th>
<th>Date of Certification</th>
<th>Calibration Due</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>System 1</td>
<td>Type 3160-A-042</td>
<td>3160-106968</td>
<td>2019-06-25</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bruel &amp; Kjaer Mic And Preamp A</td>
<td>Type 4943-B-001</td>
<td>2311428</td>
<td>2019-09-27</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bruel &amp; Kjaer Pistonphone</td>
<td>Type 4228</td>
<td>2781248</td>
<td>2019-08-09</td>
<td>2020-08-09</td>
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<tr>
<td>Omega Digital Temp., Humid. And Pressure Recorder</td>
<td>OM-CP-PRHTemp2000</td>
<td>P97844</td>
<td>2019-02-08</td>
<td>2020-02-08</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

APPENDIX C: Revisions to Original Test Report
Specimen: Nivo Acoustic, 2 ft x 2 ft, 1 in. Drop (See Full Report)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Revision</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2020-01-02</td>
<td>Original report issued</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

END